

# ARC OINE and OWLY JCVANS Novel Study

# UNIT GONTENTS

- 15 Comprehension Reading Response Assignments
- 15 Analysis Reading Response Assignments
- 15 Close Reading Assignments & 4 Novel Analysis Tasks
- Nonfiction Readings and Activities Resources
  - 13 Informational Texts A & B Response Formats
  - 6 Extension Activities Pair with Nonfiction Readings
- 15 Mini-Quizzes Check for Understanding
- 2 Novel Quizzes Comprehension & Analysis
- Final Novel Assessment A & B Differentiated Format
- 4 Vocabulary Sets Each Include Crossword Puzzle, Quiz
- Essay Choice Board & Final "Safari Stroll" Project
- Anticipation Guide & Animal Rights Lesson
- Instructional Pacing Guide & 25 Lesson Plans
- Digital Links for Google Drive™
- Answer Keys for Applicable Activities!

### **Comprehension Guide**

Comprehension Guide 1 Name:

Chapters C

10

1. What is the chapter *the littlest big top on earth* mostly about? Summarize the reading with key details and support with evidence from the text.

2. Where does the story take place? Describe the setting of the novel and support with evidence from the text.

3. What is the point of view of the novel so far? Who is the narrator? Explain and support with evidence from the text.

4. What characters do we meet in the first ten chapters? Who are they? What are their "jobs"? Describe them and support with evidence from the text.

5. What is the narrator's hobby? What does he do to occupy himself all day? Why might the narrator enjoy this hobby? Make an inference and support with textual evidence.

6. Describe at least three things the narrator has learned about humans. Support with evidence from the text.

15 Assignments
 6 Questions
 Each

Comprehension Questions

Prompts Require Textual Evidence

Common Core-Aligned Material

.....

### Literary Analysis

 Literary Analysis 1	Name		Chapters	15 Assignments
Describe the setting of the r create? Support with evidence	ovel. How does the setting affer from the text.	<pre>&gt;ct the main character? V</pre>	What conflict does it	<ul> <li>8 Questions</li> <li>Each</li> </ul>
2. How does Ivan feel about he describe humans and support		s attitude? Describe the t	one he uses to	
				Analysis & Critical Thinking
3. What is the point of view of change a reader's understand text.				Questions
4. Interpret Ivan's comment: "A you agree or disagree with him			this comment? Do	Great for Small Group or Rotation Models
5. Why might Ivan like to draw contrast his attitude toward the				
 			© 2019 LIT Lessons 8	Stimulate Class Discussion

### Literary Analysis

6. Describe the brief flashbacks from Ivan's past. What do these memories reveal about his early life? How might Ivan have come to live in his current habitat? Support with at least two details from the text.

7. Characterize Ivan. How would you describe his personality? Why would you describe it this way? Support with textual evidence.

8. What lesson does Ivan describe at the end of *imagination*? How might he have developed this way of thinking? Do you think he always believed in this "lesson"? Why or why not? Support with textual evidence.

Directions: Identify an example of figurative language from the reading that helps you visualize the text. In the space below, draw the image the figurative language creates. Include the quote and the page number.

Visualization
 Section –
 Figurative
 Language

Accommodate for ALL Learners

➢ Google Slides™
 Links – Pre-made
 Text Boxes for
 Students

Answer Keys

Quiz:

### **Close Reading Resources**

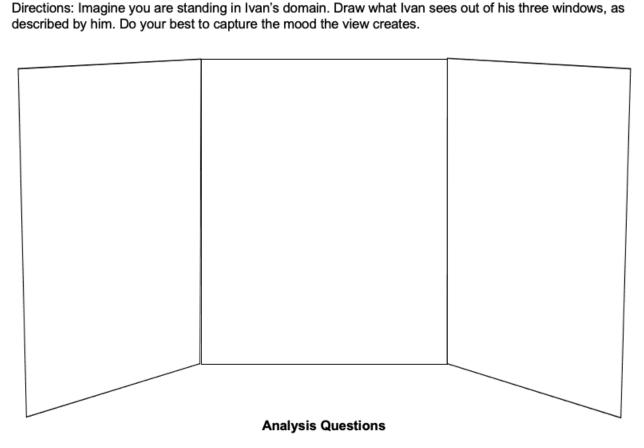
2020-00	•					
2	Fiction Glos	e Reading 1	Name	Chapters 20	×	
			Setting	10		15 Close
·		and	of a story.			Reading
·	<ul> <li>Setting affects develops/drive</li> </ul>		, creates a	, and		Ŭ
	Setting can also	extend beyon 		ysical details		Assignments
	Directions: In the as specific as po		Identifying Aspects of S identify the various aspects of the	etting e setting: the mall and Ivan's domain. Be		Notes for
	Aspect		Setting: Mall	Setting: Ivan's Domain		Literary
(	Geographical					Elements
	Physical					Graphic
Cı	ıltural/ Political					Organizers to Scaffold
	Historical					Learning
	Time			© 2019 LIT Lessons 6		Literary Skills Based

Skills-

### Close Reading Resources

	Setting Analysis e've identified all the aspects of the mall and Ivan's domain, let's examine both for racters, the mood they creates, and the conflict they emphasize. Setting Analysis of the Mall Answer: Evidence:	4 Whole Novel Analysis Assignments
What mood does this setting create?	Answer: Evidence:	Rigorous & Creative Tasks
What conflict does this setting emphasize and/or create?	Answer: Evidence:	Cleative lasks
Question	Setting Analysis of Ivan's Domain Answer:	Accommodate
How does this setting		for ALL
affect the characters?	Evidence:	Learners
What mood does this	Answer:	
setting create?	Evidence:	Text-Based
What conflict does this	Answer:	Questions &
setting emphasize and/or create?	Evidence:	Analysis

### Close Reading Resources



Setting Analysis & Windows

1. What does your drawing reveal about the setting that the story does not? Support with examples from your image and the text.

2. How might Ivan's perspective influence a reader's view of and feelings about the novel's overall setting? Support with textual evidence.

3. Do you think Ivan's domain is an acceptable living space for him? Why or why not? Support with evidence from the text.

Answer Key

Pre-made Text
 Boxes for
 Students in
 Digital Format

➢ Google Slides™ Links

Great for
 Rotation Model
 & Centers

### Assessment Resources

Reading Check 1       Name:         Chapters 1-10          hello - imagination          1. Who are Ivan's two best friends?          2. What was Ivan's twin sister's name?	Reading Check 2       Name:         Chapters 11-19         the loneliest gorilla in the world - picasso         1. What is one type of TV show Ivan likes to watch?         2. From where did Mack buy Stella?	15 Mini- Quizzes – 3 Questions per Reading
3. Who gave Ivan his first crayon?	3. What is the name of the poodle that does tricks with Stella?	Google Forms for Easy Grading
Chapters 20-28 three visitors - the beetle 1. Who gave Bob his name?	Chapters 29-87 change – introductions 1. Who is Jambo?	Common Core-
2. Who was Ivan's favorite keeper?	2. What new animal joins the others at the mall?	Aligned Materials
3. What does Ivan do with the visitor in his domain?	3. What is the name of the new animal?	Check for Understanding

### Assessment Resources

, }	Novel Quiz 1	Name	Chapters A	
SE	CTION I: Order the followin	g events of the novel in <u>chronological</u> order	67	
	Ruby, a baby elepha	nt, joins the other animals at the Big Top Mall.		
	Ivan tells Ruby the s	tory of his life. He remembers his time in the wild and	how he came to live	
	with Mack.			
	George tries to conv	ince Mack to call a veterinarian to examine Stella.		
	Ivan promises Stella	that he will take care of Ruby and find a better home	e for her.	
	Julia gives Ivan cray	ons, and he starts drawing pictures that Mack now so	ells for twenty dollars,	
	twenty-five with a fra	me.		
SE	CTION II: Mark true stateme	nts with a T, and false statements with an F		
	- Ivan used to have a	sister named Not-Tag, but she died while being trans	ported from the wild.	$\geq$
	Bob, a stray dog at t	ne mall, likes to sleep on Ivan's belly at night.		
	Ivan enjoys watching	cartoons and professional bowling on the TV in his	domain.	
	Ruby tells a story at	out how humans dug a hole to trap her, but Ruby's e	lephant family saved	
	her.			
	During Ruby's time a	t the circus, she was chained to the floor for twenty-t	hree hours a day.	
SE	CTION III: Fill-in-the-blank			
1.	Ivan sometimes throws	, dried apple-sized dung, at the human	visitors.	
2.	Ivan enjoys listening to the st	ory of, a silverback gorilla who p	rotects a boy that falls	
	into the gorilla enclosure at th	e zoo.		
3.	Ivan's favorite keeper, Gerald	, used to bring him fresh		
4.	Although Ivan struggles with	his identity as a gorilla, he has always considered hir	nself an	
5.	During Stella's time with the	ircus, she suffered an injury to her	, and it never fully	
	healed.			
SE	CTION IV: Multiple-choice			
1.	Which aspect of the	e novel's setting influences the characters the most?	, <b>I</b>	
	a. The animals' interaction	ns with humans		
	<ul> <li>b. The winter cold and la c. The animals' captivity</li> </ul>			
	d. The cruelty the animal			
2.	Which of the follow	ing best describes the point of view of the novel?		
	a. First person from all the	e animals' perspectives		
	<ul> <li>b. First person from Ivan</li> <li>c. Third person from the</li> </ul>			

d. Third person from Ivan's perspective

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2 Novel
 Quizzes – 1 per
 Half of Book

Depth of Knowledge Questions

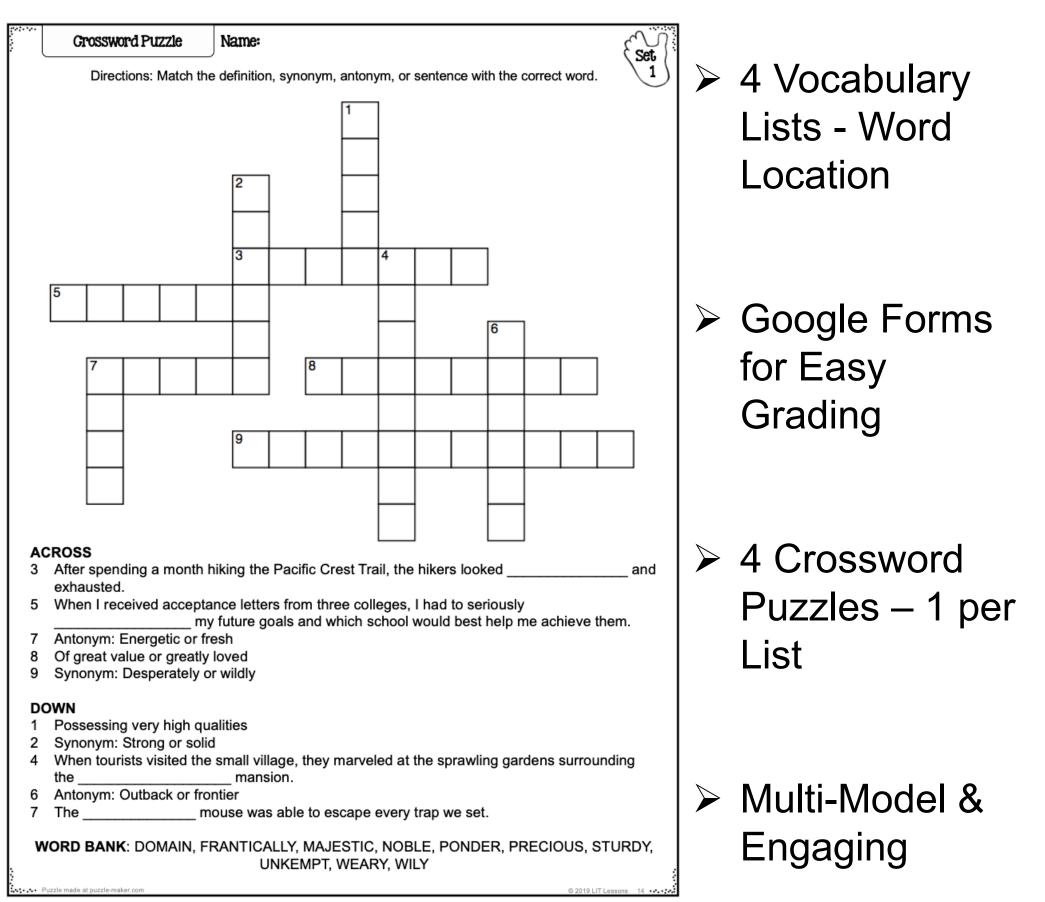
## Use for Assessment or Practice

Essay Choice Board

### Assessment Resources

	Final Assessment B	Name:	Character Quote Ma	ttching	
	Match th		and Only Ivan description to the right character.		Final Literary
1	Ivan	<b>A</b> . "Everywhere undaunted."	s my home…I am a wild beast, my friend: untame	ed and	Tests
2	Stella		your tummy so big?" "Have you ever seen a gr you get me one of those pink clouds that the hun		
3	Bob		nber much about my early life, but I do remember he chance, I would dip my fingers into cool mud a k for a canvas."	this:	A & B Format – Accommodate
4	Ruby	<b>D</b> . "I'm not even let alone some n	sure I have a job yet. I may not even be able to fe nutt."	eed you,	ALL Learners
5	Julia	E. "I'll keep an e every time she s	ye on it. Money's tight, though. Can't be calling the neezes."	e vet	
6	George		e will see the sign, and they'll know this isn't wher they'll want to help too."	re Ruby	Flexible
7	Mack		rdest part of being a parent," Stella added after a ng your babies safe from harm. Protecting them."	while,	Implementation
			Figurative Language Ma	atching	
	te the correct type of figurativ sonification, O for onomatopo	0 0	blank, using S for simile, M for metaphor, P for rbole.		
1.	Stella is a mountai	in. Next to her I am		Answer Keys &	
2.	2 It held her like a vine, stretching across the miles, comforting, strangling.				Google
3.	3 I would give all the yogurt raisins in all the world for a heart made of ice.				•
4.	Stella loves the mo	oon, with its untrout	led smile.		Forms™ Links
5.		step, pause. Step, with room to spare	step, pause. And there she is, so small she can fi	t	for ALL
5 245-14-			© 2019 LIT Lesso	ons 20 ·····	Resources

### Vocabulary Resources



### Vocabulary Resources

	Vocabulary Quiz	Name:
5	SECTION I: Match the correct	ct definition, synonym, or antonym with the correct word
	1 Majestic	a. Definition: Think about something carefully
	2 Unkempt	<b>b.</b> Definition: Having or showing impressive beauty or dignity
	3 Ponder	<b>c.</b> Antonym: Neat or clean
	4 Wily	<b>d.</b> Synonym: Territory or realm
	5 Domain	e. Synonym: Clever or tricky

### SECTION II: Fill in the blank with the correct word

- 1. As the fire raced through the museum, employees tried to save the \_\_\_\_\_\_ works of art from destruction.
- 2. The community held a vigil for the \_\_\_\_\_\_ rescue team. They wanted to remember those who gave their lives to save countless others.
- 3. After spending the day at the amusement park, the adults and kids were so \_\_\_\_\_\_ they fell asleep on the train ride home.
- My coworker barged into the office and yelled in a \_\_\_\_\_\_ voice that the building was being evacuated.
- 5. We admired the \_\_\_\_\_\_ chair. It's been in our family for five generations and still used every day.

FRANTIC - PRECIOUS - STURDY - WEARY - NOBLE

Use Synonyms, Antonyms, Definitions

- Determine Correct Usage in Context
- Create Sentences
- 4 Vocabulary
   Quizzes –
   Check for
   Understanding

### Vocabulary Resources

Vocabulary Activity Name:

Directions: With a roll of the dice, you will practice learning words found in *The One and Only Ivan*! After you roll the dice, complete the task assigned to the number.

- 1. Write the definition
- Write the definition
   Write 2 synonyms of the word
- 3. Write 2 synonyms of the word
- 4. Write the word in a sentence you make up (you can change the tense/part of speech)
- 5. Draw the meaning of the word
- 6. Explain what this word reminds you of

Word	Roll	Task
5 5 6		© 2019 LIT Lessons 10
2011-00	1	© 2019 LIT Lessons 10

Flashcards & Fun Vocabulary Activity

- Use for Centers or Rotation Model
- Graphic
   Organizers &
   Activity
- ➢ Answer Key &
   Google Slides™
   & Forms™ Links

### Informational Texts Topics

- Apes, Monkeys, Chimps, Oh My!
- Monster of Movies or Gentle Giant?
- Living the Gorilla Life
- Threats to Gorillas
- The World's Largest Land Mammal
- An Elephant's Everyday Life
- Elephants in Danger
- History of the Circus & Animals
- Wild Animals as Pets
- Zoos: A Complicated History
- The Animal Rights Movement
- Jane Goodall: An Unorthodox Observer
- The Real One & Only Ivan

### Informational Texts

### Apes, Monkeys, Chimps, Oh My!

At first glance, apes, monkeys, and humans may not seem to have much in common. Yet, we all belong to the same scientific category – primates! Although apes and monkeys look quite different than humans, they tend to be confused with one another. Just like apes are distinctly differently than humans, monkeys and apes have different **characteristics** as well. While all three may belong to the same category, each is unique too.

### What makes a primate?

Primates belong to a family of mammals that share a number of similarities. All primates have advanced intelligence and abilities. For instance, they can grasp objects with their hands and/or feet due to having **opposable thumbs**. They also have eyes that face forward and have hair not fur. Primates share many other commonalities too long to list here, but the ones mentioned are the major, defining features shared by all primates, including humans!



Ape or monkey? Examine the photo closely and decide!

### What makes an ape?

Within the scientific category, there are two branches of **apes**: the great apes and lesser apes. Great apes include gorillas, chimpanzees, bonobos, and orangutans. Lesser apes include gibbons and siamangs. Despite a few differences between great apes and lesser apes, such as body and brain size, in general, all apes share several features. First, apes do not have tails. Apes are also larger in size, and some are bipedal, meaning they can walk on two legs. Apes' lifespan is quite long. Apes live to be 35 to over 50 years old. Finally, apes possess a high level of intelligence. They can use tools and learn language.



Ape or monkey? Examine the photo closely and decide!

### What makes a monkey?

Similar to apes, monkeys are grouped into two categories, Old World monkeys and New World monkeys. Between the two categories, there are hundreds of species of monkeys. While people often confuse apes and monkeys, there is one obvious difference between the two categories of primates. Monkeys have tails! In addition, monkeys tend to be smaller in size and walk on all fours, like a cat or dog. Monkeys' brains are also smaller. Although monkeys are still intelligent, they do not use tools like apes.

### What makes the difference important?

Whether you spend time at the zoo, watch nature documentaries, want to be a veterinarian, or hope to study wild animals, it is important to know the similarities and differences between

primates. With a little information, it becomes fairly easy to identify the differences. Just like you would not want to confuse a human for an ape, it is important to recognize the distinct differences between apes and monkeys. You never know, they just might be offended by the mix-up. Apes, after all, are intelligent too!

<u>DID YOU KNOW</u>? Chimpanzees share approximately 98.6% of human DNA. However, humans did not evolve from chimps, a common misconception.

### 15 NonfictionReadings

Educational Text Features

Glossary of Key Vocabulary

### 1 Page Per Reading

### Informational Texts

Nonfiction Text Analysis 1a Name:		Apes, M	Ionkeys, Chimps, Oh Myl	Interesting		
Nonfiction Te			following organizer, identifying the ormational text.		Images	
Feature	e 1: Image 1		ature 2: Did You Know?			
What is it? Name/describ	be the feature.	What is it? Nam	ne/describe the feature.			
How does this feature co understanding of the who			eature contribute to your of the whole article?			
					Common Core-	
Vocabulary	v & Terms	Directions: Define the below by using contex	key vocabulary words and terms tt clues from the text.		Aligned	
characteristics						
apes						
opposable thumbs					Informational	
Main Idea & I	Key Details		rections: Fill out the graphic organizer below in order to etermine the main idea of the text.		Texts Standards	
Title:						
Key Detail 1:	Key Deta	ail 2:	Key Detail 3:			
				$\succ$	Critical Thinking	
Main Idea: What is the a	article mostly about?				Opportunities	
5 2011-0-			© 2019 LIT Lessons 6			

### Informational Texts

Nonfiction Text Analysis

Apes, Monkeys, Chimps, Oh My!

1. How does the author organize information in the text? How is this text organization effective? Support with textual evidence.

2. Why might humans be included in the scientific category of primates? Support with evidence from the text.

3. Compare and contrast apes and monkeys. What are the similarities between apes and monkeys? What are the differences between apes and monkeys? Support with evidence from the text.

4. Why might the author title the article "Apes, Monkeys, Chimps, Oh My!"? What idea in the text does the title emphasize? Support with evidence from the text.

5. Review the information provided in the text. Then, examine the two photos of primates – top and bottom. What type of primate do the photographs depict? How do you know? Support with textual evidence.

2 Formats to
 Allow for
 Differentiation

Use for Centers or Rotation Model

Pair with Novel – Cross-text Connections

<sup>➢</sup> Answer Key & Google Slides™ Links

### **Extension Activities Topics**

- Gorilla Documentary
- Animal Cams Observation &

Research

- TED Talk: My invention made peace with lions
- Circus Images Analysis
- Novel Comparison
- Final Project Safari Stroll Animal Research & Diorama Project

### **Extension Activities**

Animal Cams

Smithsonian Zoo Animal Webcams For the following activity, you will become a zoologist! A zoologist studies animals and their behavior. They use careful observation and critical thinking as they study animals in the wild or in captivity. In particular, zoologists can focus on an animal's physical characteristics, diet, behavior, and habitat to learn more about them. To begin your work as a zoologist, complete the following steps: Using the Smithsonian's Zoo webcams, you will select an animal to study. Smithsonian's National Zoo Webcams – <a href="https://nationalzoo.si.edu/webcams">https://nationalzoo.si.edu/webcams</a> · Please note: sometimes the animals are not in the area of the camera, so you may have to select a second animal. · After you select an animal, take notes about the animal's life in the organizers below. · After a period of observation, research the life of this animal. Compare your research to your observations. Analyze your findings and determine if the animal's life in the zoo closely mimics the life of this animal in the wild. Finally, write a journal entry from the perspective of the animal! Try to capture the animal's feelings, attitude towards its life, what it does, and anything in between. Habitat Observation & Notes Prompt Description What vegetation do you see? What food/water source(s) do you see? Describe the weather/climate. What type of shelter is available for the animals? What type of habitat does it look like? (desert, swamp, forest, etc.)

**Extension Activity 2** 

Name:

6 Extension Activities

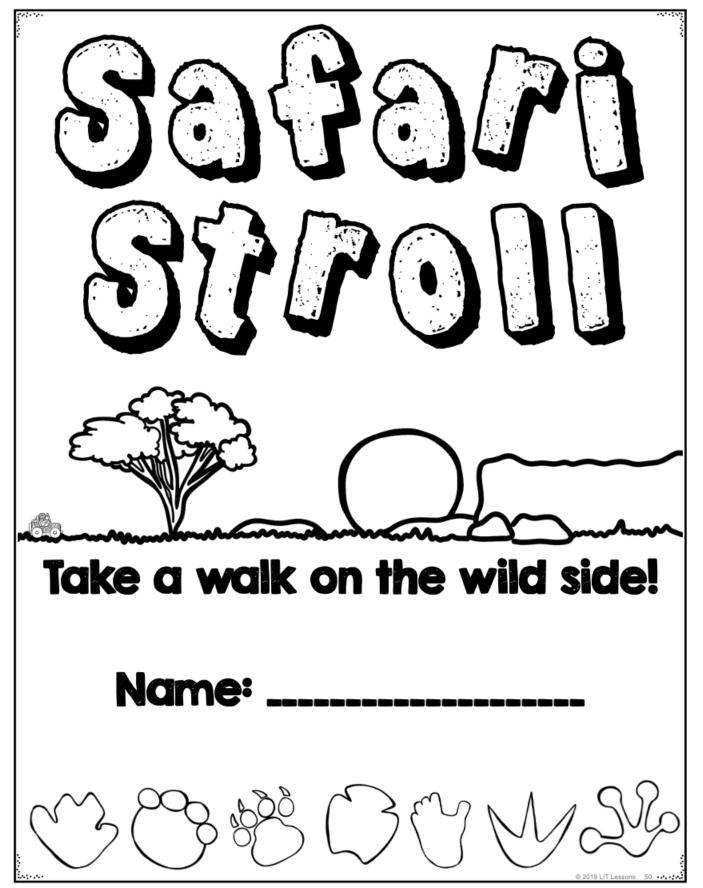
Variety of
 Materials –
 Documentary,
 Images

- Engage with Different Activities
- Comprehension
   & Analysis
   Questions

### **Extension Activities**

Exten	sion Activity 4	Name	Circus Image Analy	sis	Allowe for
purpose, and	d representation of	will examine 3 circus ir	<b>Circus Images</b> nages. You will analyze each one for their content, ill out the graphic organizer, focusing on details you stions that follow.		Allows for Differentiation
Image #:					
What	t do you notice in	the image?	What is going on in this image?	_	
Who appear	s to be in charge can you tell	in this image? How ?	What questions do you have about the image	?	Standards- aligned – Informational Texts
					Pair with
1. What does the image.	s this image reveal	about people's attitude	e towards circus animals? Support with evidence from	n 	Nonfiction Readings
	the image, how we port your answer.	re circus animals treat	ed? What was life like for them? Use details from the	_	
					Make
3. What does	s the image reveal	about the circus and its	s purpose? Explain and support with details.	-	Connections
			© 2019 LIT Lessons 25		<b>Between Texts</b>

### Extension Activities



- Foster Rich Discussion
- Cross-curricular Learning
- ➢ Google Slides™
   Links for Google
   Drive™
- Answer Keys for Applicable Resources

### \* Bonus Resources \*

Day 4 Reading 3 & Daily Life of Gorillas

### Essential Question(s):

- How does the point of view of the text affect the reader's understanding of the story?
- What is life like for a gorilla?

### Essential Standard(s) Covered:

- RL.4-5.6 Identify and analyze the point of view of the text
- RI.4-5.5 Analyze how a part of the text fits into the overall structure and contributes to the development of the ideas
- RI.4-5.9 Integrate information from two texts on the same topic in order to write or speak about the subject knowledgeably

### Lesson Overview and Resources:

- Bell ringer Who tells the story of the novel? Do you like this storyteller? Why or why not?
- Vocabulary work pages/graphic organizers/flashcards 2-3 words
- Mini-lesson Review definitions for point of view (fiction close reading notes)
- Reading 3 Chapters 20-28
- Comprehension Guide 3, Literary Analysis 3, and/or Fiction Close Reading 3
  - Option: Use literary analysis questions to facilitate discussion about the novel (Pick 1-2 to discuss)
- Nonfiction Reading 3 Living the Gorilla Life reading, comprehension, and analysis
- Extension Activity Gorilla Documentary (Optional Consider watching just for enjoyment first)
- OPTION: Complete vocabulary, comprehension, literary analysis, fiction close reading, nonfiction close reading, and extension activity as a whole class, small groups, and/or rotation model

### **Resources Needed:**

- Vocabulary graphic organizers/flashcards
- Comprehension Guide 3
- Literary Analysis 3
- Fiction Close Reading 3
- Nonfiction Reading 3 Living the Gorilla Life
- Extension Activity Gorilla Documentary
- Exit ticket
- The One and Only Ivan

### Homework:

The One and Only Ivan – Chapters 29-37 reading and comprehension guide (Optional)

### Assessment:

Exit Ticket – How might the story be different if Mack narrated it?

5-WEEK Unit
 with
 Implementation
 Suggestions

Standards Alignment

25 Instructional Lesson Plans

Pacing Guide

### \* Bonus Resources \*

	Anticipation Lesson ick Write: How should huma ing care of and protecting ar		Iities do humans have when it comes to	Anticipation Activities
		make a web of the things humans s How should animals be treated? Wh	should do for animals. What kind of care nat rights do animals have?	Animal Rights Lesson Plan
		Animal Care		Student- generated Rubric
trea you imp	think is most important. Ex	animals deserve, pick one that	What is the most important right an animal has?	Anticipation Guide – Before & After Essay Activity

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